ecgdraw package*

Marco Scavino†and Ezio Aimé‡

July 1, 2016

Abstract

This package was born to create fake elettrocardiograms, thanks to TikZpackage and LaTeX3 bundle.

Contents

1 Introduction

To work correctly ecgdraw package are needed

- TikZpackage,

- LaTeX3 bundle.

2 Use

ecg   The package defined ecg environment with a optional argument [⟨*options*⟩]

$$\text{\\begin\{ecg\} [⟨\textit{options}⟩] ECG path \\end\{ecg\}}$$

where ⟨*options*⟩ are TikZ keys. Inside the environment it's possible to draw a ECG thanks the \ECG macro

$$\text{\\ECG [⟨\textit{TikZ options}⟩] (⟨\textit{vertical position}⟩) \{⟨\textit{ECG waves}⟩\}}$$

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*Version v.1.0; last revision 2016/06/29.

†e-mail: `scavino dot marco93 at gmail dot com`

‡e-mail: `ezio dot aime at fastwebnet dot it`

The macro have an optional argument [⟨*options*⟩], that accepts Tikz options, an optional argument delimeted by brace (⟨*vertical position*⟩), vertical position of the path, and a mandatory argument {⟨*ECG waves*⟩} which contain the list of ECG waves abbreviation.

Each abbreviation is made of different part:

$$\texttt{\textbackslash ECG \{ [⟨\textit{options}⟩] \{⟨\textit{wave name}⟩\} ⟨\textit{other}⟩ \}}$$

⟨*options*⟩ aregiven to the single wave, ⟨*wave name*⟩ is the abbreviation of the wave, while ⟨*other*⟩ depends on the types of wave.

2.1 Waves

Different wave types are possible:

p p wave needs ⟨*polarity*⟩ (allowed value p, n), wave height ⟨*tenths of millivolts*⟩ (between 0.1-0.3 mV) and time ⟨*milliseconds*⟩.

$$\texttt{p} ⟨\textit{polarity}⟩ \texttt{O} ⟨\textit{tenths of millivolts}⟩ ⟨\textit{milliseconds}⟩$$

Bifasich wave with d and b polarity is needed a second wave

$$\texttt{p} ⟨\textit{polarity}⟩ ⟨\textit{first tenths millivolts}⟩ ⟨\textit{second tenths millivolts}⟩ ⟨\textit{milliseconds}⟩$$

q,r,s Waves for QRS complex. Thei take as first argument wave height in millivolts and as second argument the duration in milliseconds.

$$\texttt{q/r/s} \{⟨\textit{wave height Q/R/S}⟩\} ⟨\textit{milliseconds}⟩$$

i Isoelettric wave, take only one argument, which is time in ⟨*milliseconds*⟩.

$$\texttt{i} ⟨\textit{milliseconds}⟩$$

t First argument is ⟨*polarity*⟩, positive p or negative n, second argument is ⟨*tenth of milliVolts*⟩, as optional argument a correction if wave isn't simmetrical and last argument ⟨*milliseconds*⟩.

$$\texttt{t} ⟨\textit{polarity}⟩ ⟨\textit{tenth of milliVolts}⟩ [⟨\textit{correction}⟩] ⟨\textit{milliseconds}⟩$$

! Allow to use a wave defined through \newECG macro.

$$\texttt{!} ⟨\textit{wave name}⟩$$

? Insert a label left to the path. Optional argument (default value 1 cm) set horizontal shift.

$$\texttt{?} [⟨\textit{horizontal shift}⟩] ⟨\textit{text}⟩$$

2.2 Options

2.2.1 Grid

ecg environment accept different options to modify grid dimension.

grid top Accept a dimension as value. Grid is elarged toward top of the set value.

grid bottom Similar to grid top, but grid is enlarged toward bottom.

grid left   Similar to `grid top`, but grid is enlarged toward left.

grid right   Similar to `grid top`, but grid is enlarged toward right.

grid border   Set bottom, top, left and right with the same ⟨*value*⟩.

2.3   Break ECG path

Sometimes ECG are too much wide and cannot fit the textwidth. So it's possible to allow LaTeX to break ECG using the `breaklines` key.

breaklines
breakindent   This key allow automate wrap ECG pattern. New line has an indent of `breakindent` value (default 1 cm).

2.4   ECG title

ECG title
ECG title align   I's possible to insert a ECG title by `ECG title` and set title align by `ECG title align` key (value `righ`, `left`, `center`).

2.5   Wave database

`\newECG` macro add a custom wave

$$\texttt{\textbackslash newECG } \{⟨\textit{wave name}⟩\} \ \{⟨\textit{wave code}⟩\}$$

It's possible to call ⟨*wave name*⟩ inside `\ECG` using the key `!`.